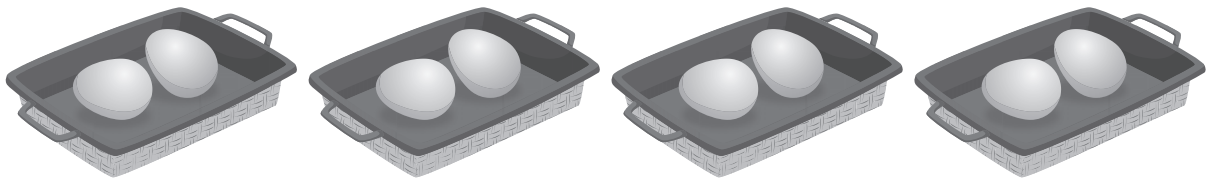# 3

RETEACH
MULTIPLICATION AND DIVISION

Exercise 3A   Multiplication (1)

Example 1

Mr. Stewart has 4 baskets of eggs.
There are 2 eggs in each basket.
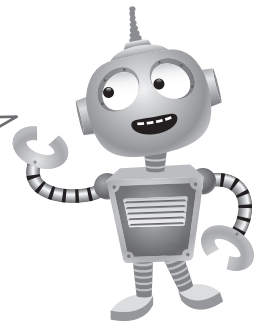How many eggs does Mr. Stewart have in all?

4 groups of 2

Multiply (×) to find the total number.

$4 \times 2 = 2 + 2 + 2 + 2$

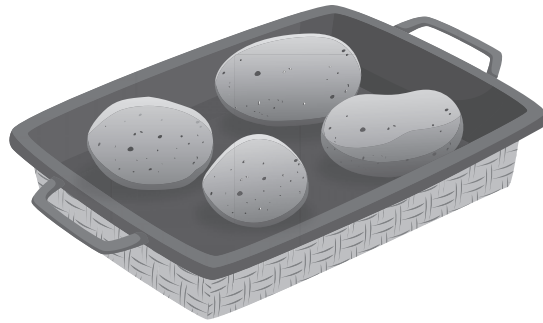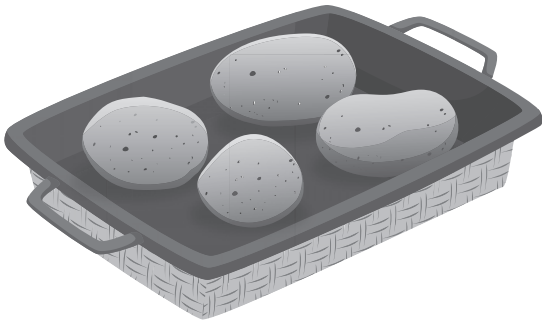$= \underline{\quad 8 \quad}$

4 × 2 = 8 is a *multiplication equation.*
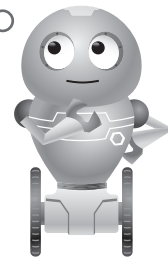
Mr. Stewart has __8__ eggs in all.

1. Ms. Ward has 2 baskets of potatoes.
There are 4 potatoes in each basket.
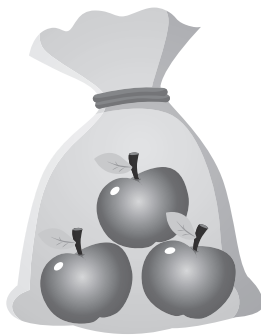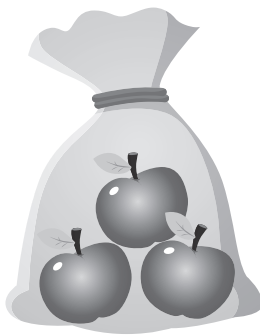How many potatoes does Ms. Ward have in all?

$2 \times 4 =$ _____
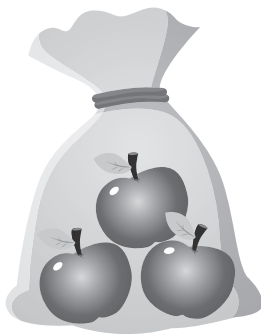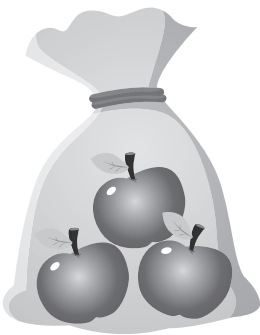
Ms. Ward has _____ potatoes in all.

> 2 groups of 4
> 4 + 4

2. How many apples are there in all?

_____ $\times 3 =$ _____

There are _____ apples
in all.

> _____ groups of 3
> 3 + 3 + _____ + _____

3. How many erasers are there in all?
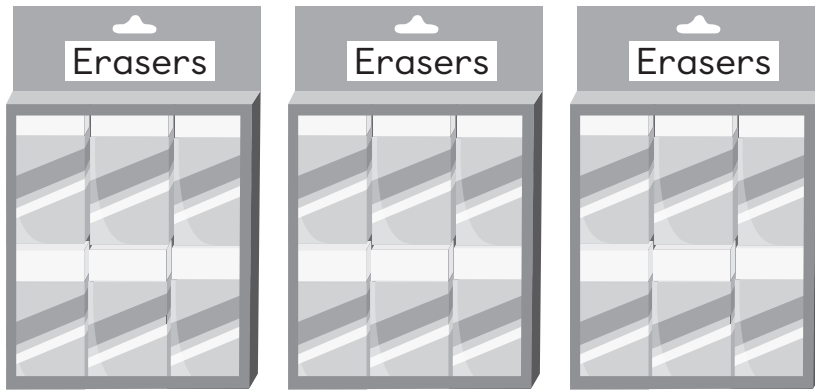
$3 \times$ _____ = _____

There are _____ erasers in all.

4. Ms. Green buys 2 boxes of crayons.
Each box has 7 crayons.
How many crayons does Ms. Green have in all?

_____ $\times$ _____ = _____
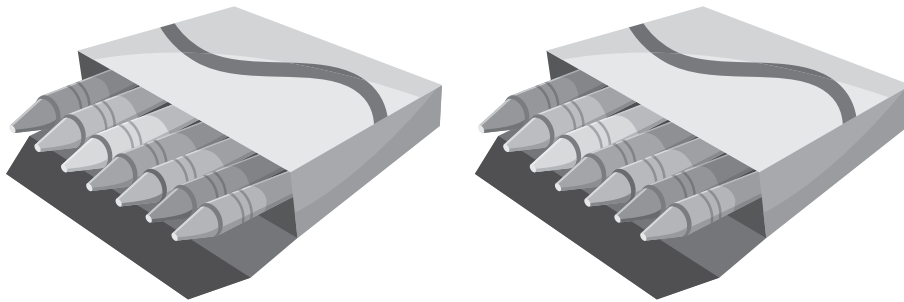
Ms. Green has _____ crayons in all.